

Curriculum Vitae

Prof. Luigi E. Xodo

Born on November 7th, 1952 at Donada (Rovigo), Italy;

Laurea in Chemistry 15-12-1976 at the University of Trieste, Italy;

Military Service, 09/1977-09/1978 (Tarvisio, Italy);

Research fellow at the University of Reading (UK) 1979

Research fellow at the University of Guildford (UK):1980;

Faculty Member, University of Trieste: 1983-1992;

Associate Professor (Biochemistry), University of Trieste: 1992-1997;

Associate Professor (Biochemistry), University of Udine: 1997-2003;

Full Professor (Biochemistry), University of Udine, from 2003 up to now;

Lecturer of the course “Medical Biochemistry” for medical students since 1997/1998;

Board Member of the PhD Program in Medical and Biotechnological Sciences.

Head of Biochemistry Laboratory at the Department of Medicine of Udine;

Member Editorial Advisory Panel of “Scientific Reports” (Nature);

Regular “Peer reviewing” activity for Nucleic Acids Research (Oxford Press), J. Medicinal Chemistry (ACS); J. American Chemical Society (ACS), Scientific Reports...

Author of 120 publications (in PubMed/Web of Science),

Number of citations 5443 (Google Scholar); h-index= 41, i10-index=94

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Holder of Research Funds from AIRC “Italian Association for Cancer Research”, PRIN and FVG:

AIRC: IG 2007-2009 “Characterization of a regulatory cis-element of oncogenic KRAS and strategies to down-regulate transcription”, (114.000 euro), Progetto Triennale (2007-2009);

AIRC: IG 2010-2012 “Molecular targeting of oncogenes: rationale design of anticancer drugs directed against KRAS”, (105.000 euro), Progetto Triennale (2010-2012);

AIRC: IG 2013-2015: “Epigenetic modifications in gene regulation: effect of 8-oxoguanine on KRAS transcription in pancreatic cancer cells”, (150.000 euro), Progetto Triennale (2013-2015);

AIRC: IG 2017-2022 “Epigenetic modifications in gene regulation: effect of 8-oxoguanine on KRAS transcription in pancreatic cancer cells”, (370.000 euro), Progetto Quinquennale (2017-2022);

- PRIN 1999-2001:** (101.429.000 lire), “Oligonucleotides and molecular strategies to study and control neoplastic cell progression”; progetto biennale, responsabile Unità di ricerca di Udine;
- PRIN 2001-2003** (62.000 euro), “Use of antigene and antisense effector molecules for the control of tumor cell proliferation: oligonucleotides conjugated to polyethylene glycol”, progetto biennale, responsabile Unità di ricerca di Udine;
- PRIN 2005-2007** (71500 euro), “Use of PNA-DNA oligonucleotides conjugated to PEG in molecular strategies against protein targets”, progetto biennale, responsabile Unità di ricerca di Udine;
- PRIN 2008-2010** (88858 euro), “Formation of G-quadruplex structures in the promoter of the KRAS oncogene and their involvement in transcription regulation”, progetto biennale, responsabile Unità di ricerca di Udine;
- PRIN 2011-2013** (52000 euro), “Development of G4 decoy oligonucleotides with potent antiproliferative activity specific for the human KRAS and HRAS genes”. progetto biennale, responsabile Unità di ricerca di Udine;
- PRIN 2023-2025** (277.000 euro per tre gruppi di ricerca) “Design, synthesis and investigations on new G-quadruplex aptamers against STAT3 and the interleukine-6 receptor (G4-APTASTAT)”; progetto biennale, responsabile Unità di ricerca di Udine;
- FVC (Friuli Venezia Giulia) da 1-06-2008 a 30-09-2011**, (55000 euro UniUd; 27000 euro UniTs); Titolare del progetto congiunto Università di Udine e Università di Trieste “Sviluppo di nuovi farmaci per la terapia fotodinamica del cancro” (codice 200501822001).

International Collaborations active:

- **Prof. Gilmar Salgado**, Laboratoire d'Optique et Biosciences, Ecole Polytechnique, CNRS, INSERM, Institut Polytechnique de Paris, Route de Saclay, Palaiseau Cedex 91128, France.
- **Prof. Stefan Vogel**, Department of Physics, Chemistry and Pharmacy, University of Southern Denmark, Odense, Denmark.
- **Prof. Andrey Shchekotikhin**, Gause Institute of New Antibiotics, B. Pirogovskaya 11, 119021 Moscow, Russia.
- **Prof. Erik Pedersen**, Nucleic Acid Center, Institute of Physics and Chemistry, University of Southern Denmark, DK-5230 Odense, Denmark;
- **Prof. Sara Richter**, Department of Molecular Medicine, University of Padua, 35121 Padua, Italy.

Luigi Xodo has attended many international meetings, mainly as invited speaker

Publications

1. M.H.Abraham, **L.E.Xodo**, R.J.Abraham, M.J.Cook. A direct experimental and theoretical study of solvent effects on the equilibrium between trans cis and trans trans 1,2-dibromo-4-butylcyclohexanes. *Tetrahedron Letters* (1981) **22**, 5183-5186.
2. M.J.Cook, M.H.Abraham, **L.E.Xodo**, R.Cruz. Empirical determination of medium effects on the equilibrium between trans cis and trans trans 1,2-dibromo-4-t-butylcyclohexanes. *Tetrahedron Letters* (1981) **22**, 2991-2994.
3. M.H.Abraham, **L.E.Xodo**, M.J.Cook, R.Cruz. Solvent and gas-phase effects on the equilibrium between configurational isomers of some 4-t-butylcyclohexanes. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. II* (1982) 1503-1509.
4. M.L.Barcellona, G.Manzini, **L.E.Xodo**, N.Ragusa, M.Avitabile, F.Quadrifoglio. Interaction of DAPI with natural and synthetic polyribonucleotides: calorimetric measurements. *The Italian Journal of Biochemistry* (1985) **34**, 467-470.
5. G.Manzini, **L.E.Xodo**, M.L.Barcellona, F.Quadrifoglio. Interaction of 4'-6-diamidino-2-phenylindole.2HCl with synthetic and natural deoxy- and ribonucleic acids. *Journal of Biosciences* (1985) **8**, 699-711.
6. G. Manzini, **L.E. Xodo**, M.L. Barcellona, F. Quadrifoglio. Interaction of DAPI with double stranded ribonucleic acids. *Nucleic Acids Research* (1985) **13**, 8955-8967.
7. **L.E.Xodo**, G.Manzini, F.Quadrifoglio, G.A.van der Marel, J.H. van Boom. Thermodynamic behaviour of the heptadecadeoxynucleotide d(CGCGCGTTTTTCGCGCG) forming B and Z hairpins in aqueous solution. *Nucleic Acids Research* (1986) **14**, 5389-5398.
8. G.Manzini, **L.E.Xodo**, F.Quadrifoglio, J.H.van Boom, G.H.van der Marel. dC-dG alternating oligonucleotides: thermodynamic and kinetic aspects of the B-Z transformation. *Journal of Biomolecular Structure & Dynamics* (1987) **4**, 651-662.
9. Base specificity in the interaction of ethidium with synthetic polyribonucleotides. Y.Babayan, G.Manzini, **L.E.Xodo**, F.Quadrifoglio. *Nucleic Acids Research* (1987) **15**, 5803-5812.
10. **L.E.Xodo**, G.Manzini, J.Ruggiero, F.Quadrifoglio. Base specificity in the interaction of daunomycin with synthetic polynucleotides. *Biochemical Pharmacology* (1988) **37**, 1867-1868.
11. **L.E.Xodo**, G.Manzini, G.H.van der Marel, J.H.van Boom, F. Quadrifoglio. Oligodeoxynucleotide folding in solution. Loop size and stability of B-hairpins. *Biochemistry* (1988) **27**, 6321-6326.
12. **L.E.Xodo**, G.Manzini, G.H.van der Marel, J.H.van Boom, F. Quadrifoglio. The B-Z conformational transition in folded oligodeoxynucleotides: loop size and stability of Z-hairpins. *Biochemistry* (1988) **27**, 6327-6331.

13. **L.E.Xodo**, G.Manzini, J.Ruggiero, F.Quadrifoglio. On the interaction of daunomycin with natural and synthetic DNAs: sequence specificity and polyelectrolyte effects on the intercalation process. *Biopolymers* (1988) **27**, 1839-1857.
14. **L.E. Xodo**, G.Manzini, G.H.van der Marel, J.H.van Boom, F. Quadrifoglio. The duplex-hairpin conformational transition of d(CGCGCGATCG-CGCG) and d(CGCGCGTACGCGCG): a kinetic and thermodynamic study. *Journal of Biomolecular Structure & Dynamics* (1988) **6**, 139-152.
15. Y.Babayan, **L.E.Xodo**, G.Manzini. Netropsin does not bind to the oligodeoxynucleotide d(CGGTACGC) *Biofizica* (1988) **4**, 716-717.
16. G.Manzini, **L.E.Xodo**, N.Yathindra, F.Quadrifoglio. Sequence effects on the energetics of the duplex-hairpin-coil conformational transitions in palindromic oligodeoxynucleotides. *The Italian Journal of Biochemistry* (1989) 145-148.
17. **L.E. Xodo**, G.Manzini, F.Quadrifoglio, N.Yathindra, G. A.van der Marel, J.H.van Boom. A facile duplex-hairpin interconversion through a cruciform intermediate in a DNA fragment. *Journal of Molecular Biology* (1989) **205**, 777-781.
18. **L.E.Xodo**, G.Manzini, F.Quadrifoglio, N.Yathindra, G. A.van der Marel, J.H. van Boom. The left-handed Z-DNA conformation in oligodeoxynucleotides containing different amounts of AT base pairs: a far UV circular dichroism study. *Journal of Biomolecular Structure & Dynamics* (1989) **6**, 1217-1231.
19. **L.E.Xodo**, G.Manzini, F.Quadrifoglio, G.A.van der Marel, J.H. van Boom. Hairpin structures in synthetic oligodeoxynucleotides: sequence effects on the duplex-hairpin interconversion. *Biochimie* (1989) **71**, 793-803.
20. **L.E.Xodo**, G.Manzini. Use of oligodeoxynucleotides as simple models for studying the polymorphism of DNA. *Italian Journal of Biochemistry* (1990) **6**, 395-400.
20. G.Manzini, **L.E. Xodo**, F.Fogolari, F.Quadrifoglio. Secondary structure effects on the interaction of different polynucleotides with Ca²⁺. *Biopolymers* (1990) **30**, 325-333.
22. G. Manzini, **L.E.Xodo**, D.Gasparotto, F. Quadrifoglio, G.H. van der Marel, J.H. van Boom. Triple helix formation by oligopurine-oligopyrimidine DNA fragments: electrohoretic and thermodynamic behavior. *Journal of Molecular Biology* (1990) **213**, 833-843.
23. **L. E. Xodo**, G.Manzini and F.Quadrifoglio. Spectroscopic and calorimetric investigation on the DNA triplex formed by d(CTCTTCTTTCTTTTCTTTCTTCTC) and d(GAGAAGAAAGA) at acidic pH. *Nucleic Acids Research* (1990) **18**, 3557-3564.
24. **L.E.Xodo**, G.Manzini, F.Quadrifoglio, G.H.van der Marel, J.H. van Boom. DNA hairpin loops in solution. Correlation between primary structure, thermostability and reactivity with single-strand- specific nuclease from mung bean. *Nucleic Acids Research* (1991) **19**, 1505-1511.
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27. J.Ruggiero, **L.E. Xodo**, A.Ciana, G.Manzini, F.Quadrifoglio. Charge effects in the interaction of antracyclines into double-stranded DNA. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta* (1992) **1129**, 294-302.
28. **L.E.Xodo**, M.Alunni-Fabbroni, G.Manzini, F.Quadrifoglio Sequence specific DNA triplex formation at imperfect homopurine-homopyrimidine sequences within a DNA plasmid. *European Journal of Biochemistry* (1993) **212**, 395-401.
29. **L.Xodo**, M.Alunni-Fabbroni, G.Manzini Effect of 5-methylcytosine on DNA structure. Formation of triple-stranded concatenamers by overlapping oligonucleotides. *J.Biomol. Struct. Dyn.* (1994) **11**, 703-720.
30. **L.Xodo**, M.Alunni-Fabbroni, G.Manzini, F.Quadrifoglio Pyrimidine phosphorothioate oligonucleotides form triple-stranded helices and promote transcription inhibition *Nucleic Acids Res.* (1994) **22**, 3322-3330.
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33. **Luigi E. Xodo** Kinetic analysis of triple-helix formation by pyrimidine oligonucleotides and duplex DNA. *European Journal of Biochemistry*,(1995) **228**, 918-926
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35. Marianna Alunni-Fabbroni, Giorgio Manzini, Franco Quadrifoglio, **Luigi E.Xodo**. Guanine-rich oligonucleotides targeted to a critical R•Y site located in the *Ki-ras* promoter. The effect of competing self-structures on triplex formation. *European Journal of Biochemistry* (1996) **238**, 141-151.
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Luigi E. Xodo, Doroti Pirulli, F. Quadrifoglio
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Eleonora Marsich, **Luigi E. Xodo**, Giorgio Manzini
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Luigi E. Xodo, Giorgio Manzini, Franco Quadrifoglio
Antisense & Nucleic Acid Drug Development (1998) **8**, 477-488.
42. Formation of triple helices at irregular poly (RY) sites located in critical positions in the human *bcr* promoter
Luigi E. Xodo, Elisa Del Terra, Bruna Scaggiante, Giorgio Mnazini, Franco Quadrifoglio
Nucleosides & Nucleotides (1999) **18**,1587-1592.
43. Effect of oligomer length and base substitutions on the cytotoxic activity and specific nuclear protein recognition of GT_n oligonucleotides in the human leukemic CCRF-CEM cell line
C. Morassutti, B. Dapas, B. Scaggiante, G. Paroni, **L. E. Xodo** F. Quadrifoglio
Nucleosides & Nucleotides (1999) **18**, 1711-1716.
44. Effect of cation on purine:purine:pyrimidine triple-helix formation in mixed-valence salt solutions.
Romina Floris, Bruna Scaggiante, Giorgio Manzini, Franco Quadrifoglio, **Luigi E. Xodo**
European Journal Biochemistry, (1999) **260**, 801-809.
45. Reduction of *mdr1* gene amplification in human multidrug resistant LoVo DX cell line is promoted by triple helix forming oligonucleotides,
C. Morassutti, B. Scaggiante, **L.E.Xodo**, B.Dapas, G.Paroni, G.Tolazzi, F.Quadrifoglio
Antisense & Nucleic Acid Drug Development (1999) **9**, 261-270.
46. Effect of phosphorothioate modifications on the ability of GT_n oligodeoxynucleotides to specifically recognize single-stranded DNA-binding proteins and to affect human cancer cellular growth.
Carla Morassutti, Bruna Scaggiante, Barbara Dapas, **Luigi E.Xodo**, Gianluca Tell and Franco Quadrifoglio
Biochimie (1999) **81**, 1115-1122.
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S. Cogoi, C. Suraci, E. Del Terra, S. Diviacco, G. van der Marel, F. Quadrifoglio, **L.E.Xodo**,
Antisense & Nucleic Acid Drug Development (2000) **10**, 283-295.

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Susanna Cogoi, Valentina Rapozzi, Franco Quadrofoglio and **Luigi E.Xodo**
Biochemistry (2001) **40**, 1135-1143.
49. Targeting neighbouring poly (purine-pyrimidine) sequences located in the human bcr promoter by triple-forming oligonucleotides
Luigi E. Xodo, R. Thenmalarchelvi, F. Quadrifoglio, G. Manzini and N. Yathindra
E.J. Biochem., (2001) 268, 656-664.
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FASEB Journal, (2001) **15**, 2660-2668.
51. Triple, MPEG-conjugated, helix-forming oligonucleotides (TRIPEGXs): liquid-phase synthesis of natural and chimeric "all-purine" sequences linked to high molecular weight poly(ethylene glycols)
M. Ballico, S. Drioli, F. Morvan, **L.E.Xodo**, GM. Bonora
Bioconjugated Chemistry (2001) **12**, 719-725
52. Antigenic effect in K562 cells of a PEG-conjugated triple-forming oligonucleotide targeted to the bcr/abl oncogene
V. Rapozzi, S. Cogoi, S. Spessotto, A. Risso, GM. Bonora, F. Quadrifoglio and **L.E.Xodo**
Biochemistry (2002) **41**, 502-510.
53. Antiproliferative effect in chronic myeloid leukaemia cells by antisense peptide nucleic acids of antisense peptide nucleic acids
V. Rapozzi, B.Burm, S. Cogoi, G. van der Marel, J. van Boom, F. Quadrifoglio, **L.E.Xodo**
Nucleic Acids Research (2002) **30**, 3712-2721.
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